Contents

NUMBER 66

J. A. RAVEN: The Role of Cyclic and Pseudocyclic Photophosphorylation in Photosynthetic $^{14}CO_2$ Fixation in *Hydrodictyon africanum* 1

B. V. MILBORROW: The Metabolism of Abscisic Acid 17

A. L. KURSANOV, S. V. SOKOLOVA, and M. V. TURKINA: Hexokinase in Conducting Tissues of Sugar-beet and its possible Connection with Transport of Sugars through Cell Membranes 30

M. J. C. RHODES, L. S. C. WOOLTORTON, T. GALLIARD, and A. C. HULME: The Production of Ethylene by Whole Apple Fruits and by Tissue Slices and Cell-free Extracts Prepared from the Fruit 40

A. I. SCHOOLAR and J. EDELMAN: Production and Secretion of Sucrose by Sugarcane Leaf Tissue 49

P. C. T. JONES: The Effect of Light, Temperature and Anaesthetics on ATP Levels in the Leaves of *Chenopodium rubrum* and *Phaseolus vulgaris* 58

J. B. POWER and E. C. COCKING: Isolation of Leaf Protoplasts: Macromolecule Uptake and Growth Substance Response 64

A. M. FLINN and J. S. PATE: A Quantitative Study of Carbon Transfer from Pod and Subtending Leaf to the Ripening Seeds of the Field Pea (*Pisum arvense* L.) 71

P. JARVIS and C. R. HOUSE: Evidence for Symplasmic Ion Transport in Maize Roots 83

STEVEN VOGEL: Convective Cooling at Low Airspeeds and the Shapes of Broad Leaves 91

S. H. CROWDY and T. W. TANTON: Water Pathways in Higher Plants. I. Free Space in Wheat Leaves 102

W. W. SCHWABE and I. F. M. VALIO: Growth and Dormancy in *Lunularia cruciata* (L.) Dum. V. The Control of Growth by a Natural Endogenous Inhibitor 112

W. W. SCHWABE and I. F. M. VALIO: Growth and Dormancy in *Lunularia cruciata* (L.) Dum. VI. Growth Regulation by Daylength, by Red, Far-Red, and Blue Light, and by Applied Growth Regulators and Chelating Agents 122

I. F. M. VALIO and W. W. SCHWABE: Growth and Dormancy in *Lunularia cruciata* (L.) Dum. VII. The Isolation and Bioassay of Lunularic Acid 138

W. SAURER and J. V. POSSINGHAM: Studies on the Growth of Spinach Leaves (*Spinacea oleracea*) 151

M. B. JONES and T. A. MANSFIELD: A Circadian Rhythm in the Level of the Carbon Dioxide Compensation Point in *Bryophyllum* and *Coffea* 159

HANS MEIDNER: Effects of Photoperiodic Induction and Debudding in *Xanthium pennsylvanicum* and of Partial Defoliation in *Phaseolus vulgaris* on Rates of Net Photosynthesis and Stomatal Conductances 164

I. SIMPKINS and H. E. STREET: Studies on the Growth in Culture of Plant Cells. VII. Effects of Kinetin on the Carbohydrate and Nitrogen Metabolism of *Acer pseudoplatanus* L. Cells Grown in Suspension Culture 170

Contents

NUMBER 66

J. A. RAVEN: The Role of Cyclic and Pseudocyclic Photophosphorylation in Photosynthetic $^{14}CO_2$ Fixation in *Hydrodictyon africanum* 1

B. V. MILBORROW: The Metabolism of Abscisic Acid 17

A. L. KURSANOV, S. V. SOKOLOVA, and M. V. TURKINA: Hexokinase in Conducting Tissues of Sugar-beet and its possible Connection with Transport of Sugars through Cell Membranes 30

M. J. C. RHODES, L. S. C. WOOLTORTON, T. GALLIARD, and A. C. HULME: The Production of Ethylene by Whole Apple Fruits and by Tissue Slices and Cell-free Extracts Prepared from the Fruit 40

A. I. SCHOOLAR and J. EDELMAN: Production and Secretion of Sucrose by Sugarcane Leaf Tissue 49

P. C. T. JONES: The Effect of Light, Temperature and Anaesthetics on ATP Levels in the Leaves of *Chenopodium rubrum* and *Phaseolus vulgaris* 58

J. B. POWER and E. C. COCKING: Isolation of Leaf Protoplasts: Macromolecule Uptake and Growth Substance Response 64

A. M. FLINN and J. S. PATE: A Quantitative Study of Carbon Transfer from Pod and Subtending Leaf to the Ripening Seeds of the Field Pea (*Pisum arvense* L.) 71

P. JARVIS and C. R. HOUSE: Evidence for Symplasmic Ion Transport in Maize Roots 83

STEVEN VOGEL: Convective Cooling at Low Airspeeds and the Shapes of Broad Leaves 91

S. H. CROWDY and T. W. TANTON: Water Pathways in Higher Plants. I. Free Space in Wheat Leaves 102

W. W. SCHWABE and I. F. M. VALIO: Growth and Dormancy in *Lunularia cruciata* (L.) Dum. V. The Control of Growth by a Natural Endogenous Inhibitor 112

W. W. SCHWABE and I. F. M. VALIO: Growth and Dormancy in *Lunularia cruciata* (L.) Dum. VI. Growth Regulation by Daylength, by Red, Far-Red, and Blue Light, and by Applied Growth Regulators and Chelating Agents 122

I. F. M. VALIO and W. W. SCHWABE: Growth and Dormancy in *Lunularia cruciata* (L.) Dum. VII. The Isolation and Bioassay of Lunularic Acid 138

W. SAURER and J. V. POSSINGHAM: Studies on the Growth of Spinach Leaves (*Spinacea oleracea*) 151

M. B. JONES and T. A. MANSFIELD: A Circadian Rhythm in the Level of the Carbon Dioxide Compensation Point in *Bryophyllum* and *Coffea* 159

HANS MEIDNER: Effects of Photoperiodic Induction and Debudding in *Xanthium pennsylvanicum* and of Partial Defoliation in *Phaseolus vulgaris* on Rates of Net Photosynthesis and Stomatal Conductances 164

I. SIMPKINS and H. E. STREET: Studies on the Growth in Culture of Plant Cells. VII. Effects of Kinetin on the Carbohydrate and Nitrogen Metabolism of *Acer pseudoplatanus* L. Cells Grown in Suspension Culture 170

R. J. Roughley, P. J. Dart, P. S. Nutman, and P. A. Clarke: The Infection of *Trifolium subterraneum* Root Hairs by *Rhizobium trifolii* 186

Malcolm B. Wilkins and Alan R. Cane: Auxin Transport in Roots. V. Effects of Temperature on the Movement of IAA in *Zea* Roots 195

Alan R. Cane and Malcolm B. Wilkins: Auxin Transport in Roots. VI. Movement of IAA Through Different Zones of *Zea* Roots 212

J. A. Sargent and G. E. Blackman: Studies on Foliar Penetration. VI. Factors Controlling the Penetration of 4-amino-3,5,6-Trichloropicolinic Acid (Picloram) into the Leaves of *Phaseolus vulgaris* 219

C. E. Price and P. L. Ey: The Distribution of Some Hydrolytic Enzymes in the Wheat Seed 228

K. G. M. Skene: The Gibberellins of Developing Bean Seeds 236

NUMBER 67

D. D. Davies and P. Kenworthy: α-Oxoglutarate: Glyoxylate Carboligase Activity of Plant Mitochondria 247

D. B. A. Ogutuga and D. H. Northcote: Caffeine Formation in Tea Callus Tissue 258

D. R. Thomas and A. K. Stobart: Lipids of Tissue Cultures of *Kalanchoë crenata* 274

R. F. Lyndon: DNA, RNA, and Protein in the Pea Shoot Apex in Relation to Leaf Initiation 286

P. W. Barlow: RNA Synthesis in the Root Apex of *Zea mays* 292

Edna Hason-Porath and Alexandra Poljakoff-Mayber: Effect of Chloride and Sulphate Types of Salinity on the Nicotinamide-adenine-dinucleotides in Pea Root Tips 300

M. T. Tyree and D. S. Fensom: Some Experimental and Theoretical Observations Concerning Mass Flow in the Vascular Bundles of *Heracleum* 304

D. C. Spanner: The Electro-osmotic Theory of Phloem Transport in the Light of Recent Measurements on *Heracleum* Phloem 325

E. A. C. MacRobbie: Quantized Fluxes of Chloride in the Vacuole of *Nitella translucens* 335

H. D. W. Saddler: The Ionic Relations of *Acetabularia mediterranea* 345

H. Greenshpan and Bezalel Kessler: Sodium Fluxes in Excised *Citrus* Roots under Steady-State Conditions with Particular Reference to Salinity Resistance 360

R. A. Fischer, Theodore C. Hsiao, and Robert M. Hagan: After-effect of Water Stress on Stomatal Opening Potential–I 371

R. A. Fischer: After-effect of Water Stress on Stomatal Opening Potential–II 386

K. J. Parkinson and H. L. Penman: A Possible Source of Error in the Estimation of Stomatal Resistance 405

A. J. Redshaw and Hans Meidner: A Fine-Control Carbon Dioxide Injection Circuit for the Measurement of Rates of Net Photosynthesis by Infra-Red Gas Analysis 410

N. O. Adedipe and D. P. Ormrod: Plant Growth Retardants and Phosphorus Metabolism 414

K. G. M. Skene: The Relationship Between the Effects of CCC on Root Growth and Cytokinin Levels in the Bleeding Sap of *Vitis vinifera* L. 418

D. W. Brett: Shoot Auxin and Light in the Mechanism Maintaining the Posture of the Cotyledons of *Linum usitatissimum* 432

Paul-Émile Pilet: The Effect of Auxin and Abscisic Acid on the Catabolism of RNA 446

T. W. A. Jones and J. L. Stoddart: Gibberellin-induced Changes in Protein Synthesis and Enzyme Activity in Shoot Apices of *Trifolium pratense* 452

C. Floris: Ageing in *Triticum durum* Seeds: Behaviour of Embryos and Endosperms from Aged Seeds as Revealed by the Embryo-transplantation Technique 462

L. D. Incoll and T. F. Neales: The Stem as a Temporary Sink before Tuberization in *Helianthus tuberosus* L. 469

N. Terry: Developmental Physiology of Sugar-Beet. II. Effects of Temperature and Nitrogen Supply on the Growth, Soluble Carbohydrate Content and Nitrogen Content of Leaves and Roots 477

Richard W. Heine: Absorption of Phosphate and Potassium Ions in Poplar Stems 497

D. A. Perry and J. G. Harrison: The Deleterious Effect of Water and Low Temperature on Germination of Pea Seed 504

L. G. Briarty, D. A. Coult, and D. Boulter: Protein Bodies of Germinating Seeds of *Vicia faba* 513

J. W. Bradbeer, H. Clijsters, A. O. Gyldenholm, and H. J. W. Edge: Plastid Development in Primary Leaves of *Phaseolus vulgaris* 525

NUMBER 68

J. W. F. Costerton and E. A. C. MacRobbie: Ultrastructure of *Nitella translucens* in Relation to Ion Transport 535

R. J. Lannoye, S. E. Tarr, and J. Dainty: The Effects of pH on the Ionic and Electrical Properties of the Internodal Cells of *Chara australis* 543

S. E. Tarr, R. J. Lannoye, and J. Dainty: Changes of Ionic and Electrical Properties of *Chara australis* when the External Ca is replaced by Mg 552

J. Dainty, R. J. Lannoye, and S. E. Tarr: Voltage–Current Characteristics of *Chara australis* During Changes of pH and Exchange of Ca–Mg in the External Medium 558

K. J. Parkinson: The Effects of Silicone Coatings on Leaves 566

H. Ginsburg and B. Z. Ginzburg: Radial Water and Solute Flows in Roots of *Zea mays*. I. Water Flow 580

H. Ginsburg and B. Z. Ginzburg: Radial Water and Solute Flows in Roots of *Zea mays*. II. Ion Fluxes Across Root Cortex 593

H. D. W. Saddler: Fluxes of Sodium and Potassium in *Acetabularia mediterranea* 605

R. M. Spanswick: Electrophysiological Techniques and the Magnitudes of the Membrane Potentials and Resistances of *Nitella translucens* 617

R. G. Hiller: Transients in the Photosynthetic Carbon Reduction Cycle Produced by Iodoacetic Acid and Ammonium Chloride 628

G. M. Umezurike: Cellulase and β-Glucosidase Components in Culture Filtrates from *Botryodiplodia theobromae* Pat. 639

M. Knee: The Separation of Pectic Polymers from Apple Fruit Tissue by Chromatography on Diethylaminoethyl-cellulose 651

SOALIHA AHMED and G. G. PRITCHARD: Survival of Fungi in Hyperbaric Oxygen in Relation to Changes in Catalase Activity 663

JAMES A. COOK and PREM P. SEHGAL: Studies on Cotyledons *in vitro*: Factors Regulating Urease 672

P. D. TYLER and R. M. M. CRAWFORD: The Role of Shikimic Acid in Waterlogged Roots and Rhizomes of *Iris pseudacorus* L. 677

G. R. ROBERTS, A. J. KEYS, and C. P. WHITTINGHAM: The Transport of Photosynthetic Products from the Chloroplasts of Tobacco Leaves 683

M. ACHARYYA CHOUDHURI and S. K. CHATTERJEE: Seasonal Changes in Abscission Responses to Auxin in Debladed Petioles 693

T. REYNOLDS: A New Method for Separation of Gibberellins and Growth Inhibitors in Plant Extracts using Sephadex Columns 702

S. M. NAQVI, R. ANSARI, and A. Q. ANSARI: Effect of (2-Chloroethyl)–trimethylammonium Chloride (CCC) on Increasing Salt Tolerance in Wheat 712

RUTH J. JONES and T. A. MANSFIELD: Suppression of Stomatal Opening in Leaves Treated with Abscisic Acid 714

IRENE RIDGE and DAPHNE J. OSBORNE: Regulation of Peroxidase Activity by Ethylene in *Pisum sativum*: Requirements for Protein and RNA Synthesis 720

HELEN BIRECKA and ARTHUR W. GALSTON: Peroxidase Ontogeny in a Dwarf Pea Stem as Affected by Gibberellin and Decapitation 735

T. J. FLOWERS and C. M. DESSIMONI PINTO: The Effects of Water Deficits on Slices of Beetroot and Potato Tissue. I. Tissue–Water Relationships 746

C. M. DESSIMONI PINTO and T. J. FLOWERS: The Effects of Water Deficits on Slices of Beetroot and Potato Tissue. II. Changes in Respiration and Permeability to Solutes 754

T. J. FLOWERS: The Effects of Water Deficits on Slices of Beetroot and Potato Tissue. III. Respiratory Metabolism 768

R. J. ROUGHLEY and P. J. DART: Growth of *Trifolium subterraneum* L. Selected for Sparse and Abundant Nodulation as Affected by Root Temperature and *Rhizobium* Strain 776

E. J. M. KIRBY and D. G. FARIS: Plant Population Induced Growth Correlations in the Barley Plant Main Shoot and Possible Hormonal Mechanisms 787

E. F. SCHNEIDER: The Rest Period of *Rhododendron* Flower Buds. II. Studies on the Rest Period in Tissue Culture and *in situ* 799

P. A. THOMPSON: An Analysis of the Effect of Alternating Temperatures on Germination of *Lycopus europaeus* L. 808

IAN A. MACKENZIE and H. E. STREET: Studies on the Growth in Culture of Plant Cells. VIII 824

JANNY GROOT and R. BOSCHHUIZEN: A Preliminary Investigation into the Genecology of *Plantago major* L. 835

NUMBER 69

IRENE RIDGE and DAPHNE J. OSBORNE: Hydroxyproline and Peroxidases in Cell Walls of *Pisum sativum*: Regulation by Ethylene 843

G. SCURFIELD and P. W. NICHOLLS: Amino-Acid Composition of Wood Proteins 857

C. Kao and K. S. Rowan: Biochemical Changes in Seed of *Pinus radiata* D. Don during Stratification 869

William J. Jewell and S. A. Kulasooriya: The Relation of Acetylene Reduction to Heterocyst Frequency in Blue-Green Algae 874

M. J. Trudel and J. L. Ozbun: Relationship between Chlorophylls and Carotenoids of Ripening Tomato Fruit as Influenced by Potassium Nutrition 881

Everild Walton and V. S. Butt: The Activation of Cinnamate by an Enzyme from Leaves of Spinach Beet (*Beta vulgaris* ssp. *vulgaris*) 887

J. G. Vaughan, K. E. Denford, and E. I. Gordon: A Study of the Seed Proteins of Synthesized *Brassica napus* with Respect to its Parents 892

A. Meiri and W. P. Anderson: Observations on the Effects of Pressure Differences Between the Bathing Media and Exudates of Excised Maize Roots 899

A. Meiri and W. P. Anderson: Observations on the Exchange of Salt Between the Xylem and Neighbouring Cells in *Zea mays* Primary Roots 908

R. A. Shtarkshall, Leonora Reinhold, and Hadassah Harel: Transport of Amino Acids in Barley Leaf Tissue. I 915

Leonora Reinhold, R. A. Shtarkshall, and Dvora Ganot: Transport of Amino Acids in Barley Leaf Tissue. II 926

J. A. Sargent and G. E. Blackman: Studies on Foliar Penetration. VII 933

R. J. Cameron: Translocation of Carbon-14-labelled Assimilates in Shoots of *Pinus radiata* 943

Ruth J. Jones and T. A. Mansfield: Increases in the Diffusion Resistances of Leaves in a Carbon Dioxide-Enriched Atmosphere 951

Sandra K. Hillman and I. D. J. Phillips: Transport and Metabolism of Indol-3yl-(Acetic Acid-2-^{14}C) in Pea Roots 959

N. O. Adedipe and R. A. Fletcher: Benzyladenine-Directed Transport of Carbon-14 and Phosphorus-32 in Senescing Bean Plants 968

J. Dullaart: The Auxin Content of Root Nodules and Roots of *Alnus glutinosa* (L.) Vill. 975

A. E. R. Woodcock and Malcolm B. Wilkins: The Geoelectric Effect in Plant Shoots. III 985

David G. Heathcote and T. J. Aston: The Physiology of Plant Nutation 997

J. Kigel and D. Koller: Analysis of the Control of Development in *Oryzopsis miliacea* by the Light Environment 1003

Peter H. Lovell and Keith G. Moore: A Comparative Study of Cotyledons as Assimilatory Organs 1017

N. D. Hallam: The Effect of 2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic Acid and Related Compounds on the Fine Structure of the Primary Leaves of *Phaseolus vulgaris* 1031

M. E. Wallis and J. W. Bradbeer: Plastid Development in Primary Leaves of *Phaseolus vulgaris* 1039

H. D. W. Saddler and M. G. Pitman: An Apparatus for the Measurement of Sap Flow in Unexcised Leafy Shoots 1048

Hans Meidner: A Critical Study of Sensor Element Diffusion Porometers 1060

Hans Meidner: Precise Measurements of Carbon Dioxide Exchange by Illuminated leaves near the Compensation Point 1067

Index to Volume 21

ADEDIPE, N. O., and ORMROD, D. P. Plant Growth Retardants and Phosphorus Metabolism 414

ADEDIPE, N. O., and FLETCHER, R. A. Benzyladenine-directed Transport of Carbon-14 and Phosphorus-32 in Senescing Bean Plants 968

AHMED, SOALIHA, and PRITCHARD, G. G. Survival of Fungi in Hyperbaric Oxygen in Relation to Changes in Catalase Activity 663

ANDERSON, W. P., *see* MEIRI, A.

ANSARI, A. Q., *see* NAQUI, S. M.

ANSARI, R., *see* NAQUI, S. M.

ASTON, T. J., *see* HEATHCOTE, DAVID G.

BARLOW, P. W. RNA Synthesis in the Root Apex of *Zea mays* 292

BIRECKA, HELEN, and GALSTON, ARTHUR W. Peroxidase Ontogeny in a Dwarf Pea Stem as Affected by Gibberellin and Decapitation 735

BLACKMAN, G. E., *see* SARGENT, J. A.

BOSCHHUIZEN, R., *see* GROOT, JANNY.

BOULTER, D., *see* BRIARTY, L. G.

BRADBEER, J. W., CLIJSTERS, H., GYLDENHOLM, A. O., and EDGE, H. J. W. Plastid Development in Primary Leaves of *Phaseolus vulgaris* 525

BRADBEER, J. W., *see* WALLIS, M. E.

BRETT, D. W. Shoot Auxin and Light in the Mechanism Maintaining the Posture of the Cotyledons of *Linum usitatissimum* 432

BRIARTY, L. G., COULT, D. A., and BOULTER, D. Protein Bodies of Germinating Seeds of *Vicia faba* 513

BUTT, V. S., *see* WALTON, EVERILD.

CAMERON, R. J. Translocation of Carbon-14-labelled Assimilates in Shoots of *Pinus radiata* 943

CANE, ALAN R., and WILKINS, MALCOLM B. Auxin Transport in Roots. VI. Movement of IAA through Different Zones of *Zea* Roots 212

CANE, ALAN R., *see* WILKINS, MALCOLM B.

CHATTERJEE, S. K., *see* CHOUDHURI, M. ACHARYYA.

CHOUDHURI, M. ACHARYYA, and CHATTERJEE, S. K. Seasonal Changes in Abscission Responses to Auxin in Debladed Petioles 693

CLARKE, P. A., *see* ROUGHLEY, R. J.

CLIJSTERS, H., *see* BRADBEER, J. W.

COCKING, E. C., *see* POWER, J. B.

COOK, JAMES A., and SEHGAL, PREM P. Studies on Cotyledons *in vitro*: Factors Regulating Urease 672

COSTERTON, J. W. F., and MAC ROBBIE, E. A. C. Ultrastructure of *Nitella translucens* in Relation to Ion Transport 535

COULT, D. A., *see* BRIARTY, L. G.

CRAWFORD, R. M. M., *see* TYLER, P. D.

CROWDY, S. H., and TANTON, T. W. Water Pathways in Higher Plants. I. Free Space in Wheat Leaves 102

DAINTY, J., LANNOYE, R. J., and TARR, S. E. Voltage–Current Characteristics of *Chara australis* During Changes of pH and Exchange of Ca–Mg in the External Medium 558

DAINTY, J., *see* LANNOYE, R. J.

DAINTY, J., *see* TARR, S. E.

DART, P. J., *see* ROUGHLEY, R. J.

DAVIES, D. D., and KENWORTHY, P. α-Oxoglutarate: Glyoxylate Carboligase Activity of Plant Mitochondria 247

DENFORD, K. E., *see* VAUGHAN, J. G.

DULLAART, J. The Auxin Content of Root Nodules and Roots of *Alnus glutinosa* (L.) Vill. 975
EDELMAN, J., *see* SCHOOLAR, A. I.
EDGE, H. J. W., *see* BRADBEER, J. W.
EY, P. L., *see* PRICE, C. E.
FARIS, D. G., *see* KIRBY, E. J. M.
FENSOM, D. S., *see* TYREE, M. T.
FISCHER, R. A., HSIAO, THEODORE C., and HAGAN, ROBERT M. After-effect of Water Stress on Stomatal Opening Potential–I 371
FISCHER, R. A. After-effect of Water Stress on Stomatal Opening Potential–II 386
FLETCHER, R. A., *see* ADEDIPE, N. O.
FLINN, A. M., and PATE, J. S. A Quantitative Study of Carbon Transfer from Pod and Subtending Leaf to the Ripening Seeds of the Field Pea (*Pisum arvense* L.) 71
FLORIS, C. Ageing in *Triticum durum* Seeds: Behaviour of Embryos and Endosperms from Aged Seeds as Revealed by the Embryo-transplantation Technique 462
FLOWERS, T. J., and PINTO, C. M. DESSIMONI. The Effects of Water Deficits on Slices of Beetroot and Potato Tissue. I. Tissue–Water Relationships 746
FLOWERS, T. J. The Effects of Water Deficits on Slices of Beetroot and Potato Tissue. III. Respiratory Metabolism 768
FLOWERS, T. J., *see* PINTO, C. M. DESSIMONI.
GALLIARD, T., *see* RHODES, M. J. C.
GALSTON, ARTHUR W., *see* BIRECKA, HELEN.
GANOT, DVORA, *see* REINHOLD, LEONORA.
GINSBURG, H., and GINZBURG, B. Z. Radical Water and Solute Flows in Roots of *Zea mays*. I. Water Flow 580
GINSBURG, H., and GINZBURG, B. Z. Radical Water and Solute Flows in Roots of *Zea mays*. II. Ion Fluxes Across Root Cortex 593
GINZBURG, B. Z., *see* GINSBURG, H.
GORDON, E. I., *see* VAUGHAN, J. G.
GREENSHPAN, H., and KESSLER, BEZALEL. Sodium Fluxes in Excised *Citrus* Roots under Steady-State Conditions, with Particular Reference to Salinity Resistance 360
GROOT, JANNY, and BOSCHHUIZEN, R. A Preliminary Investigation into the Genecology of *Plantago major* L. 835
GYLDENHOLM, A. O., *see* BRADBEER, J. W.
HAGAN, ROBERT M., *see* FISCHER, R. A.
HALLAM, N. D. The Effect of 2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic Acid and Related Compounds on the Fine Structure of the Primary Leaves of *Phaseolus vulgaris* 1031
HAREL, HADASSAH, *see* SHTARKSHALL, R. A.
HARRISON, J. G., *see* PERRY, D. A.
HASON-PORATH, EDNA, and POLJAKOFF-MAYBER, ALEXANDRA. Effect of Chloride and Sulphate Types of Salinity on the Nicotinamide-adenine-dinucleotides in Pea Root Tips 300
HEATHCOTE, DAVID G., and ASTON, T. J. The Physiology of Plant Nutation 997
HEINE, RICHARD W. Absorption of Phosphate and Potassium Ions in Poplar Stems 497
HILLER, R. G. Transients in the Photosynthetic Carbon Reduction Cycle Produced by Iodoacetic Acid and Ammonium Chloride 628
HILLMAN, SANDRA K., and PHILLIPS, I. D. J. Transport and Metabolism of Indol-3yl-(Acetic Acid-2-^{14}C) in Pea Roots 959
HOUSE, C. R., *see* JARVIS, P.
HSIAO, THEODORE C., *see* FISCHER, R. A.
HULME, A. C., *see* RHODES, M. J. C.
INCOLL, L. D., and NEALES, T. F. The Stem as a Temporary Sink before Tuberization in *Helianthus tuberosus* L. 469
JARVIS, P., and HOUSE, C. R. Evidence for Symplasmic Ion Transport in Maize Roots 83
JEWELL, WILLIAM J., and KULASOORIYA, S. A. The Relation of Acetylene Reduction to Heterocyst Frequency in Blue-Green Algae 874
JONES, M. B., and MANSFIELD, T. A. A Circadian Rhythm in the Level of the Carbon Dioxide Compensation Point in *Bryophyllum* and *Coffea* 159

JONES, P. C. T. The Effect of Light, Temperature and Anaesthetics on ATP Levels in the Leaves of *Chenopodium rubrum* and *Phaseolus vulgaris* 58
JONES, RUTH J., and MANSFIELD, T. A. Suppression of Stomatal Opening in Leaves Treated with Abscisic Acid 714
JONES, RUTH J., and MANSFIELD, T. A. Increases in the Diffusion Resistances of Leaves in a Carbon Dioxide Enriched Atmosphere 951
JONES, T. W. A., and STODDART, J. L. Gibberellin-induced Changes in Protein Synthesis and Enzyme Activity in Shoot Apices of *Trifolium pratense* 452
KAO, C., and ROWAN, K. S. Biochemical Changes in Seed of *Pinus radiata* D. Don during Stratification 869
KENWORTHY, P., *see* DAVIES, D. D.
KESSLER, BEZALEL, *see* GREENSHPAN, H.
KEYS, A. J., *see* ROBERTS, G. R.
KIGEL, J., and KOLLER, D. Analysis of the Control of Development in *Oryzopsis miliacea* by the Light Environment 1003
KIRBY, E. J. M., and FARIS, D. G. Plant Population Induced Growth Correlations in the Barley Plant Main Shoot and Possible Hormonal Mechanisms 787
KNEE, M. The Separation of Pectic Polymers from Apple Fruit Tissue by Chromatography on Diethylaminoethyl-cellulose 651
KOLLER, D., *see* KIGEL, J.
KULASOORIYA, S. A., *see* JEWELL, WILLIAM J.
KURSANOV, A. L., SOKOLOVA, S. V., and TURKINA, M. V. Hexokinase in Conducting Tissues of Sugar-beet and its possible Connection with Transport of Sugars through Cell Membranes 30
LANNOYE, R. J., TARR, S. E., and DAINTY, J. The Effects of pH on the Ionic and Electrical Properties of the Internodal Cells of *Chara australis* 543
LANNOYE, R. J., *see* DAINTY, J.
LANNOYE, R. J., *see* TARR, S. E.
LOVELL, PETER H., and MOORE, KEITH G. A Comparative Study of Cotyledons as Assimilatory Organs 1017
LYNDON, R. F. DNA, RNA, and Protein in the Pea Shoot Apex in Relation to Leaf Initiation 286
MACKENZIE, IAN A., and STREET, H. E. Studies on the Growth in Culture of Plant Cells. VIII 824
MACROBBIE, E. A. C. Quantized Fluxes of Chloride in the Vacuole of *Nitella translucens* 335
MACROBBIE, E. A. C., *see* COSTERTON, J. W. F.
MANSFIELD, T. A., *see* JONES, M. B.
MANSFIELD, T. A., *see* JONES, RUTH J.
MEIDNER, HANS. Effects of Photoperiodic Induction and Debudding in *Xanthium pennsylvanicum* and of Partial Defoliation in *Phaseolus vulgaris* on Rates of Net Photosynthesis and Stomatal Conductances 164
MEIDNER, HANS. A Critical Study of Sensor Element Diffusion Porometers 1060
MEIDNER, HANS. Precise Measurements of Carbon Dioxide Exchange by Illuminated Leaves near the Compensation Point 1067
MEIDNER, HANS, *see* REDSHAW, A. J.
MEIRI, A., and ANDERSON, W. P. Observations on the Effects of Pressure Differences Between the Bathing Media and Exudates of Excised Maize Roots 899
MEIRI, A., and ANDERSON, W. P. Observations on the Exchange of Salt Between the Xylem and Neighbouring Cells in *Zea mays* Primary Roots 908
MILBORROW, B. V. The Metabolism of Abscisic Acid 17
MOORE, KEITH G., *see* LOVELL, PETER H.
NAQUI, S. M., ANSARI, R., and ANSARI, A. Q. Effect of C2-Chloroethyl)–trimethylammonium Chloride (CCC) on Increasing Salt Tolerance in Wheat 712
NEALES, T. F., and INCOLL, L. D.
NICHOLLS, P. W., *see* SCURFIELD, G.
NORTHCOTE, D. H., *see* OGUTUGA, D. B. A.
NUTMAN, P. S., *see* ROUGHLEY, R. J.
OGUTUGA, D. B. A., and NORTHCOTE, D. H. Caffeine Formation in Tea Callus Tissue 258

ORMROD, D. P., *see* ADEDIPE, N. O.
OSBORNE, DAPHNE J., *see* RIDGE, IRENE.
OZBUN, J. L., *see* TRUDEL, M. J.
PARKINSON, K. J., and PENMAN, H. L. A Possible Source of Error in the Estimation of Stomatal Resistance 405
PARKINSON, K. J. The Effects of Silicone Coatings on Leaves 566
PATE, J. S., *see* FLINN, A. M.
PENMAN, H. L., *see* PARKINSON, K. J.
PERRY, D. A., and HARRISON, J. G. The Deleterious Effect of Water and Low Temperature on Germination of Pea Seed 504
PHILLIPS, I. D. J., *see* HILLMAN, SANDRA K.
PILET, PAUL-ÉMILE. The Effect of Auxin and Abscisic Acid on the Catabolism of RNA 446
PINTO, C. M. DESSIMONI, and FLOWERS, T. J. The Effects of Water Deficits on Slices of Beetroot and Potato Tissue. II. Changes in Respiration and Permeability to Solutes 754
PINTO, C. M. DESSIMONI, *see* FLOWERS, T. J.
PITMAN, M. G., *see* SADDLER, H. D. W.
POLJAKOFF-MAYBER, ALEXANDRA, *see* HASON-PORATH, EDNA.
POSSINGHAM, J. V., *see* SAURER, W.
POWER, J. B., and COCKING, E. C. Isolation of Leaf Protoplasts: Macromolecule Uptake and Growth Substance Response 64
PRICE, C. E., and EY, P. L. The Distribution of Some Hydrolytic Enzymes in the Wheat Seed 228
PRITCHARD, G. G., *see* AHMED, SOALIHA.
RAVEN, J. A. The Role of Cyclic and Pseudocyclic Photophosphorylation in Photosynthetic $^{14}CO_2$ Fixation in *Hydrodictyon africanum* 1
REDSHAW, A. J., and MEIDNER, HANS. A Fine-Control Carbon Dioxide Injection Circuit for the Measurement of Rates of Net Photosynthesis by Infra-Red Gas Analysis 410
REINHOLD, LEONORA, SHTARKSHALL, R. A., and GANOT, DVORA. Transport of Amino Acids in Barley Leaf Tissue. II 926
REINHOLD, LEONORA, *see* SHTARKSHALL, R. A.
REYNOLDS, T. A New Method for Separation of Gibberellins and Growth Inhibitors in Plant Extracts using Sephadex Columns 702
RHODES, M. J. C., WOOLTORTON, L. S. C., GALLIARD, T., and HULME, A. C. The Production of Ethylene by Whole Apple Fruits and by Tissue Slices and Cell-free Extracts Prepared from the Fruit 40
RIDGE, IRENE, and OSBORNE, DAPHNE J. Regulation of Peroxidase Activity by Ethylene in *Pisum sativum*: Requirements for Protein and RNA Synthesis 720
RIDGE, IRENE, and OSBORNE, DAPHNE J. Hydroxyproline and Peroxidases in Cell Walls of *Pisum sativum*: Regulation by Ethylene 843
ROBERTS, G. R., KEYS, A. J., and WHITTINGHAM, C. P. The Transport of Photosynthetic Products from the Chloroplasts of Tobacco Leaves 683
ROUGHLEY, R. J., DART, P. J., NUTMAN, P. S., and CLARKE, P. A. The Infection of *Trifolium subterraneum* Root Hairs by *Rhizobium trifolii* 186
ROUGHLEY, R. J., and DART, P. J. Growth of *Trifolium subterraneum* L. Selected for Sparse and Abundant Nodulation as Affected by Root Temperature and *Rhizobium* Strain 776
ROWAN, K. S., *see* KAO, C.
SADDLER, H. D. W. The Ionic Relations of *Acetabularia mediterranea* 345
SADDLER, H. D. W. Fluxes of Sodium and Potassium in *Acetabularia mediterranea* 605
SADDLER, H. D. W., and PITMAN, M. G. An Apparatus for the Measurement of Sap Flow in Unexcised Leafy Shoots 1048
SARGENT, J. A., and BLACKMAN, G. E. Studies on Foliar Penetration. VI. Factors Controlling the Penetration of 4-amino-3,5,6-Trichloropicolinic Acid (Picloram) into the Leaves of *Phaseolus vulgaris* 219
SARGENT, J. A., and BLACKMAN, G. E. Studies on Foliar Penetration. VII 933
SAURER, W., and POSSINGHAM, J. V. Studies on the Growth of Spinach Leaves (*Spinacea oleracea*) 151

SCHNEIDER, E. F. The Rest Period of *Rhododendron* Flower Buds. II. Studies on the Rest Period in Tissue Culture and *in situ* 799
SCHOOLAR, A. I., and EDELMAN, J. Production and Secretion of Sucrose by Sugar-cane Leaf Tissue 49
SCHWABE, W. W., and VALIO, I. F. M. Growth and Dormancy in *Lunularia cruciata* (L.) Dum V. The Control of Growth by a Natural Endogenous Inhibitor 112
SCHWABE, W. W., and VALIO, I. F. M. Growth and Dormancy in *Lunularia cruciata* (L.) VI. Growth Regulation by Daylength, by Red, Far-Red, and Blue Light, and by Applied Growth Regulators and Chelating Agents 122
SCHWABE, W. W. *see* VALIO, I. F. M.
SCURFIELD, G., and NICHOLLS, P. W. Amino-Acid Composition of Wood Proteins 857
SEHGAL, PREM P., *see* COOK, JAMES A.
SHTARKSHALL, R. A., REINHOLD, LEONORA, and HAREL, HADASSAH. Transport of Amino-Acids in Barley Leaf Tissue. I 915
SHTARKSHALL, R. A., *see* REINHOLD, LEONORA.
SIMPKINS, I., and STREET, H. E. Studies on the Growth in Culture of Plant Cells. VII. Effects of Kinetin on the Carbohydrate and Nitrogen Metabolism of *Acer pseudoplatanus*, L. Cells Grown in Suspension Culture 170
SKENE, K. G. M. The Gibberellins of Developing Bean Seeds 236
SKENE, K. G. M. The Relationship Between the Effects of CCC on Root Growth and Cytokinin Levels in the Bleeding Sap of *Vitis vinifera* L. 418
SOKOLOVA, S. V., *see* KURSANOV, A. L.
SPANNER, D. C. The Electro-osmotic Theory of Phloem Transport in the Light of Recent Measurements on *Heracleum* Phloem 325
SPANSWICK, R. M. Electrophysiological Techniques and the Magnitudes of the Membrane Potentials and Resistances of *Nitella translucens* 617
STOBART, A. K., *see* THOMAS, D. R.
STODDART, J. L., *see* JONES, T. W. A.
STREET, H. E., *see* MACKENZIE, IAN A.
STREET, H. E., *see* SIMPKINS, I.
TANTON, T. W., *see* CROWDY, S. H.
TARR, S. E., LANNOYE, R. J., and DAINTY, J. Changes of Ionic and Electrical Properties of *Chara australis* when the External Ca is replaced by Mg 552
TARR, S. E., *see* LANNOYE, R. J.
TARR, S. E., *see* DAINTY, J.
TERRY, N. Developmental Physiology of Sugar-Beet. II. Effects of Temperature and Nitrogen Supply on the Growth, Soluble Carbohydrate Content and Nitrogen Content of Leaves and Roots 477
THOMAS, D. R., and STOBART, A. K. Lipids of Tissue Cultures of *Kalanchoë crenata* 274
THOMPSON, P. A. An Analysis of the Effect of Alternating Temperatures on Germination of *Lycopus europaeus* L. 808
TRUDEL, M. J., and OZBUN, J. L. Relationship between Chlorophylls and Carotenoids of Ripening Tomato Fruit as Influenced by Potassium Nutrition 881
TURKINA, M. V., *see* KURSANOV, A. L.
TYLER, P. D., and CRAWFORD, R. M. M. The Role of Shikimic Acid in Waterlogged Roots and Rhizomes of *Iris pseudacorus* L. 677
TYREE, M. T., and FENSOM, D. S. Some Experimental and Theoretical Observations Concerning Mass Flow in the Vascular Bundles of *Heracleum* 304
UMEZURIKE, G. M. Cellulase and β-Glucosidase Components in Culture Filtrates from *Botryodiplodia theobromae* Pat. 639
VALIO, I. F. M., and SCHWABE, W. W. Growth and Dormancy in *Lunularia cruciata* (L.) Dum. VII. The Isolation and Bioassay of Lunularic Acid 138
VALIO, I. F. M., *see* SCHWABE, W. W.
VAUGHAN, J. G., DENFORD, K. E., and GORDON, E. I. A Study of the Seed Proteins of Synthesized *Brassica napus* with Respect to its Parents 892
VOGEL, STEVEN. Convective Cooling at Low Airspeeds and the Shapes of Broad Leaves 91
WALLIS, M. E., and BRADBEER, J. W. Plastid Development in Primary Leaves of *Phaseolus vulgaris* 1039

WALTON, EVERILD, and BUTT, V. S. The Activation of Cinnamate by an Enzyme from Leaves of Spinach Beet (*Beta vulgaris* ssp. *vulgaris*) 887
WHITTINGHAM, C. P., *see* ROBERTS, G. R.
WILKINS, MALCOLM B., and CANE, ALAN R. Auxin Transport in Roots. V. Effects of Temperature on the Movement of IAA in *Zea* Roots 195
WILKINS, MALCOLM B., *see* CANE, ALAN R.
WILKINS, MALCOLM B., *see* WOODCOCK, A. E. R.
WOODCOCK, A. E. R., and WILKINS, MALCOLM B. The Geoelectric Effect in Plant Shoots 985
WOOLTORTON, L. S. C., *see* RHODES, M. J. C.